

February 13, 2014

3D seismic proves its value in Bakken geosteering

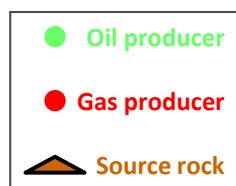
Angie Southcott



Outline

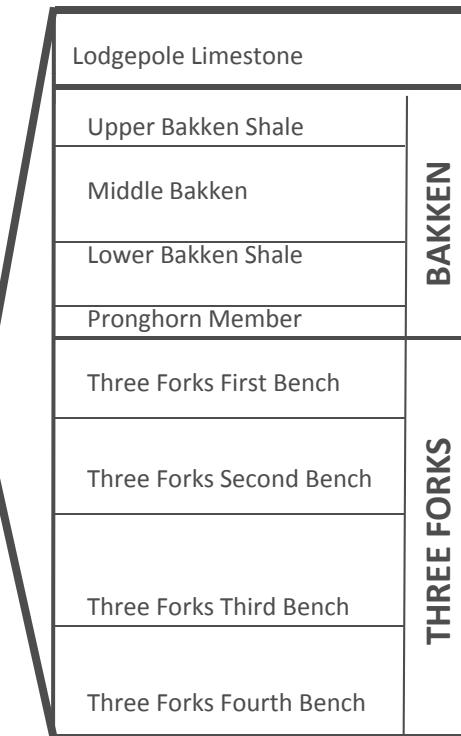
- **Introduction to the Williston Basin**
- Background and motivation for the talk
- 3D processing history
- Converting time to depth
- Conclusions

Williston Basin stratigraphic column

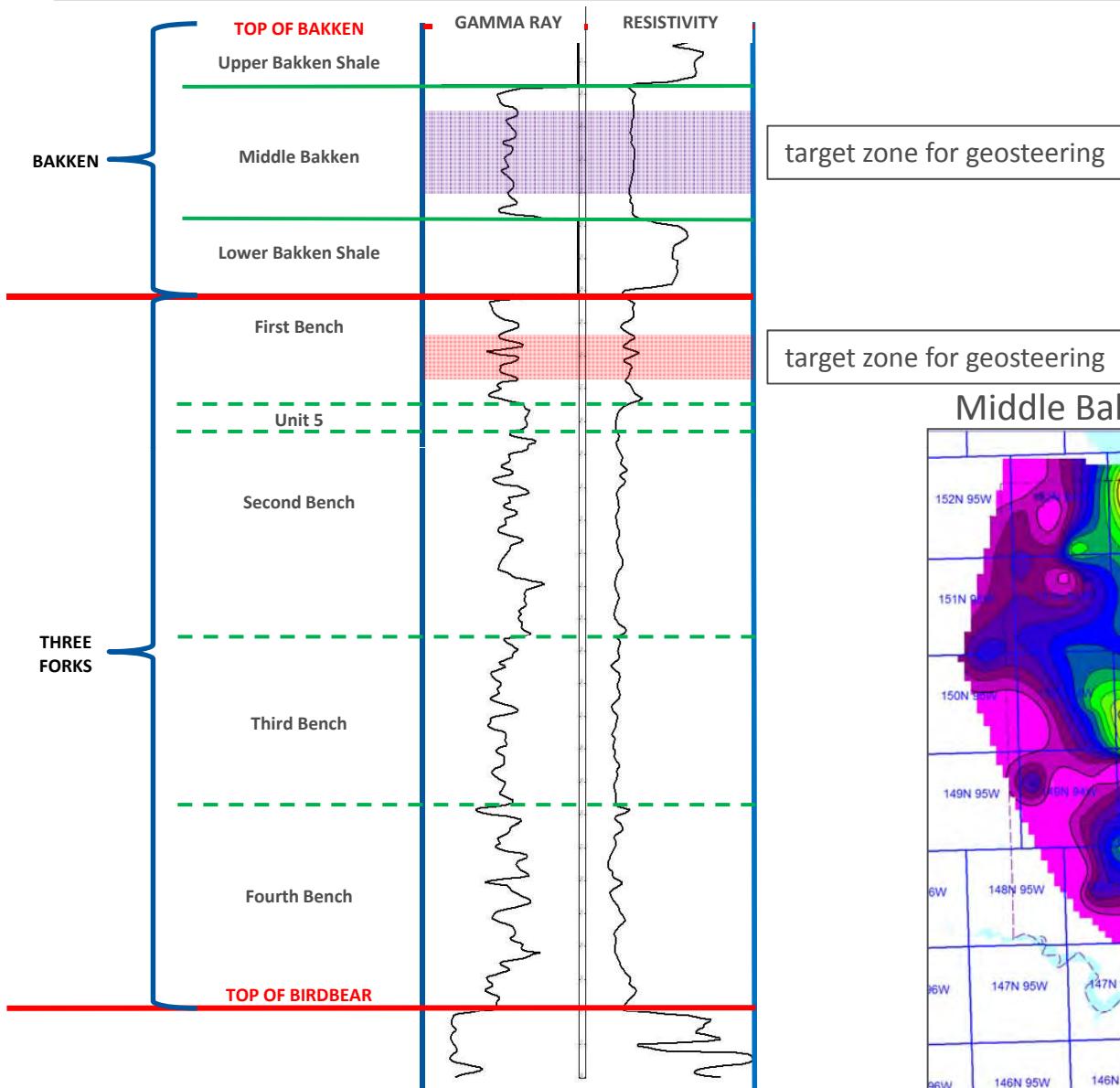


Sequence	ERA	SYSTEM		FORMATION OR GROUP
		CRETACEOUS	Upper Lower	
	MESOZOIC			Fort Union Group
				Montana Group
			Colorado Group	Belle Fourche Shale-Niobara F.
			Iyan Kara Group	Dakota Group
	JURASSIC			Morrison Formation
				Swift Formation
				Rierdon Formation
				Piper Formation
				Nesson Formation
	TRIASSIC			Spearfish Formation
	PERMIAN			Minnekahta Limestone
				Opeche Formation
				Minnelusa Formation
	PENNSYLVANIAN			Amsden Group
				Tyler Formation
				Heath Formation
				Big Snowy Group
				Otter Formation
				Kibbey Formation
	U. Kaskaskia			Charles Formation
				Mission Canyon Limestone
				Lodgepole Limestone
	PALeozoIC			Madison Group
				Bakken Formation
				Three Forks Formation
				Birdbear/Nisku Formation
	L. Kaskaskia			Upperow Formation
				Souris River Formation
				Dawson Bay Formation
				Prairie Formation
				Winnipegosis Formation
	SILURIAN			Interlake Formation
	ORDOVICIAN			Stony Mountain Formation
	CAMBRIAN			Red River Formation
				Winnipeg Formation
				Deadwood Formation
				Pre-Beltian

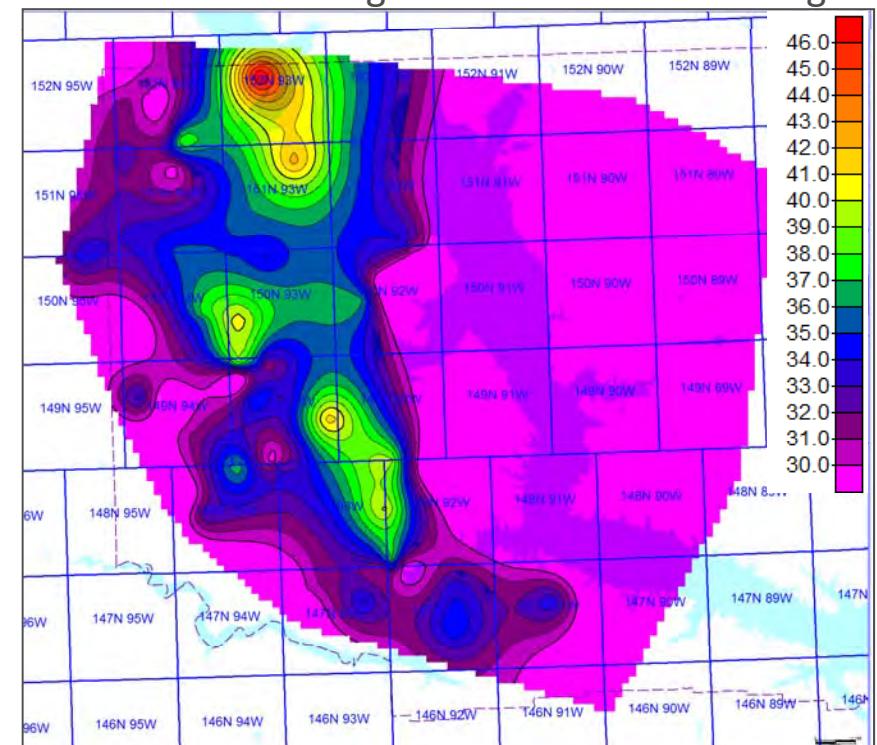
Modified from Peterson



Williston Basin stratigraphic column



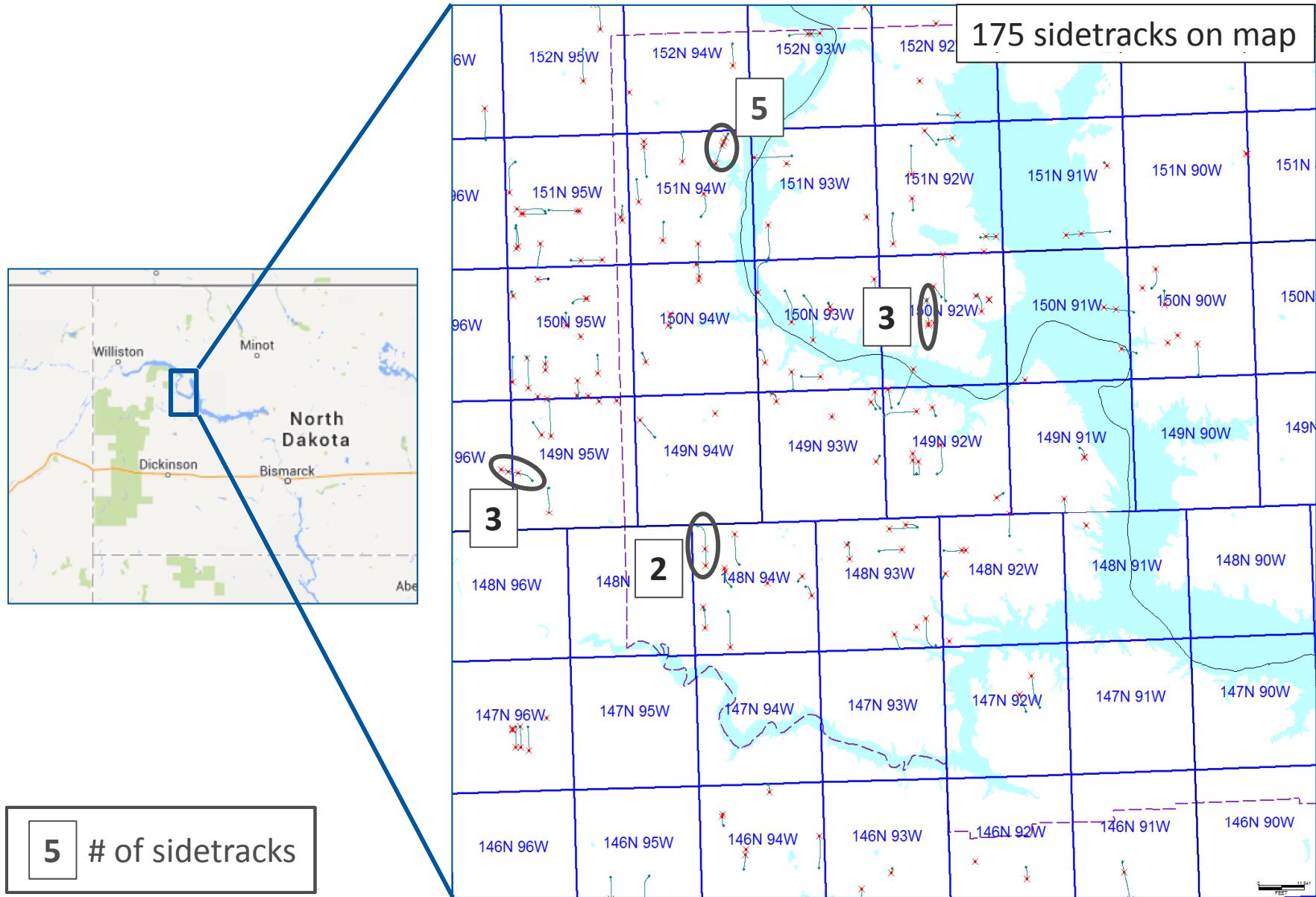
Middle Bakken target zone isochore from logs



Outline

- Introduction to the Williston Basin
- **Background and motivation for the talk**
- 3D processing history
- Converting time to depth
- Conclusions

Shale strikes not just a WPX problem

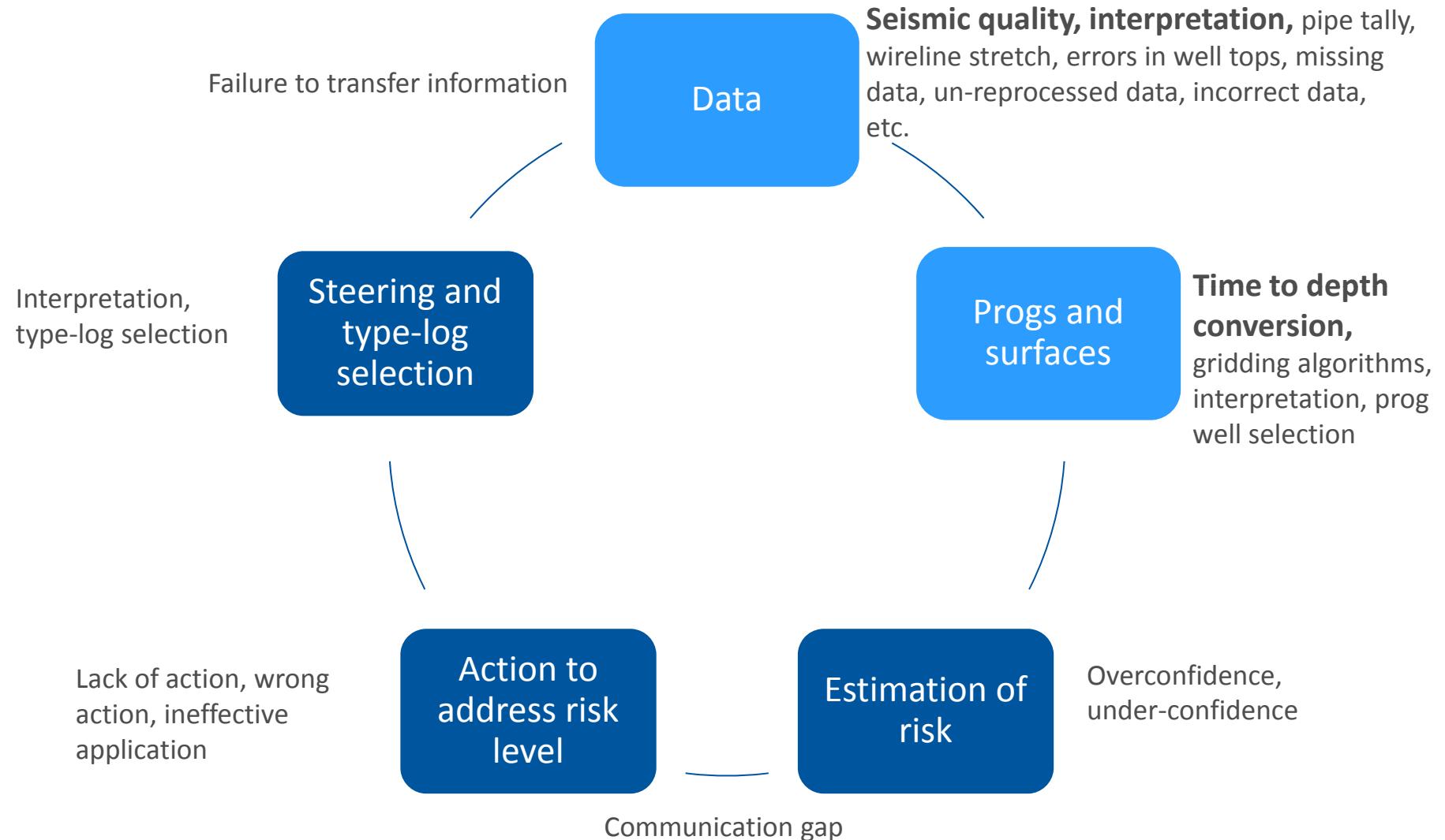




**Republic Plaza is 2 miles from
where this photo was taken
Middle Bakken is about four
stories thick (yellow bar)**

How did we get the 90% reduction in geosteering errors?

Cycle of Learning

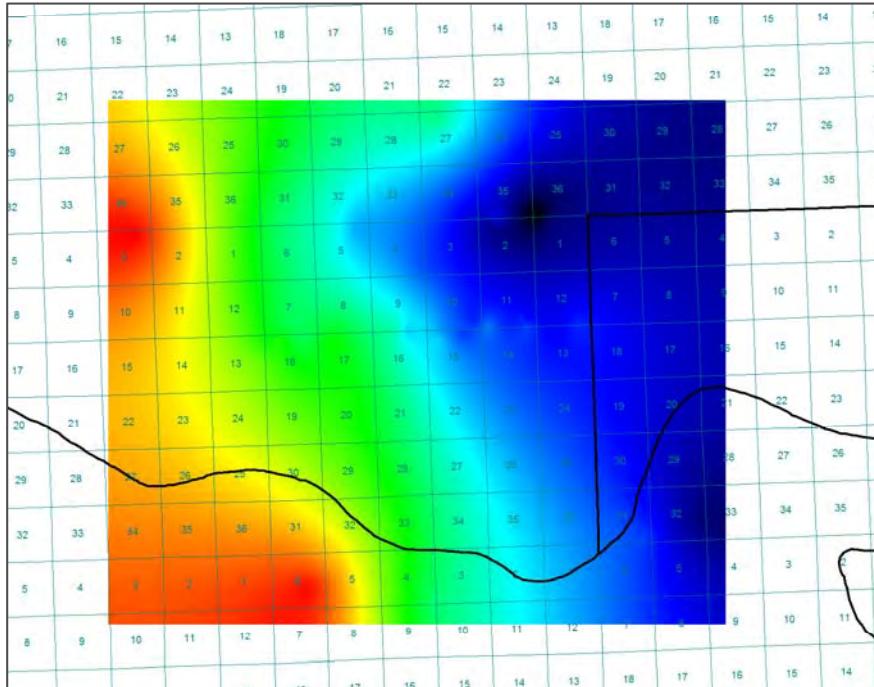


Outline

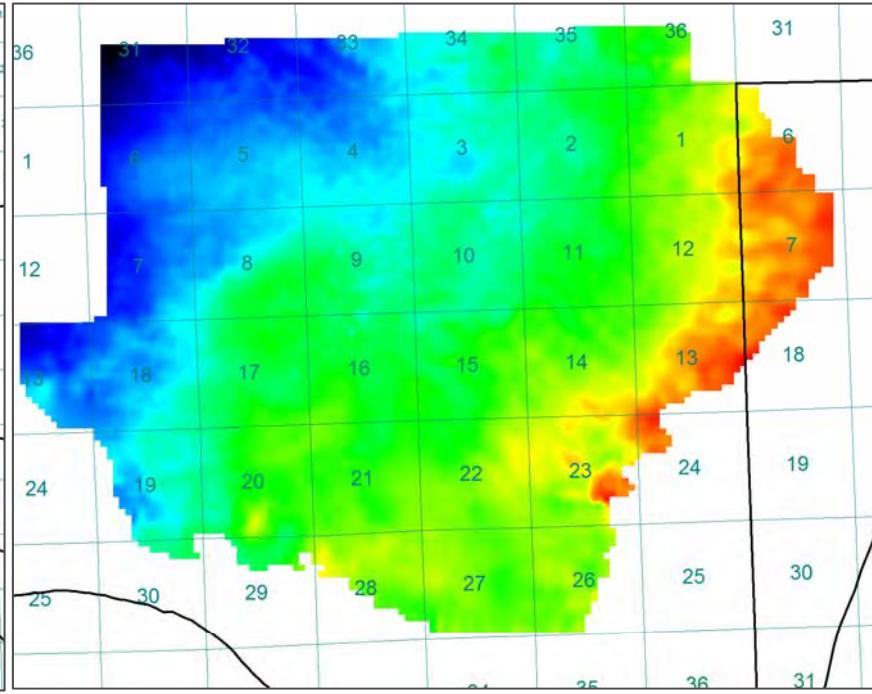
- Introduction to the Williston Basin
- Background and motivation for the talk
- **3D processing history**
- Converting time to depth
- Conclusions

3D processing history: Converting to depth for geosteering

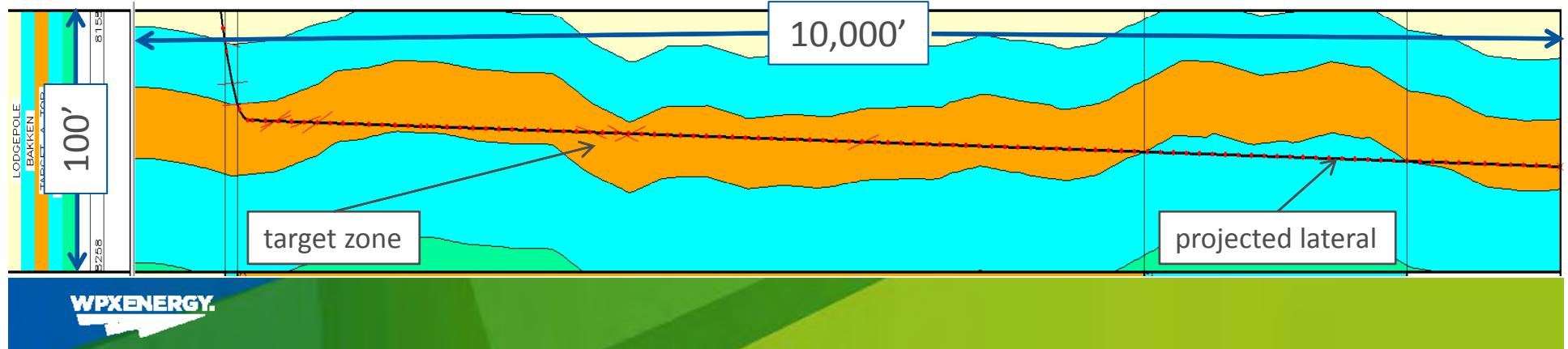
Average Velocity (Vavg)



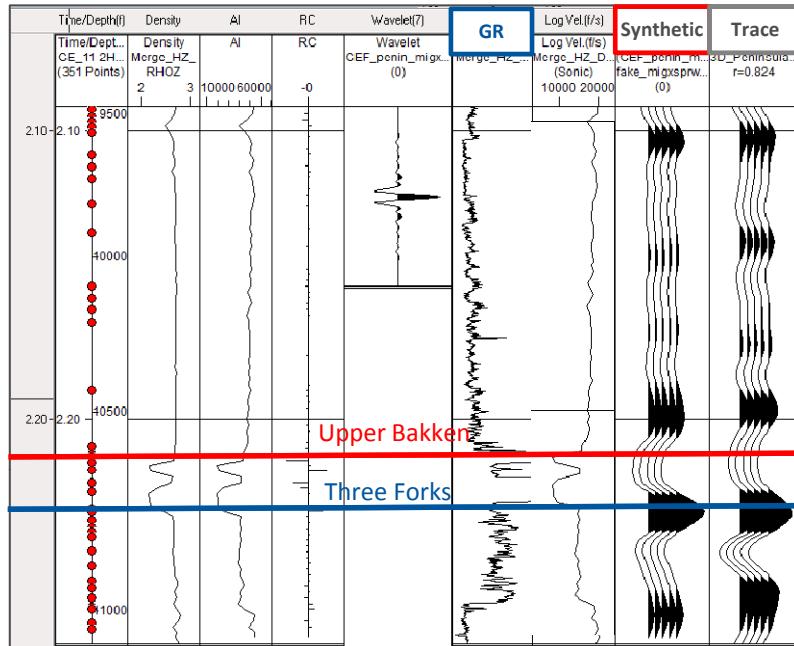
Time



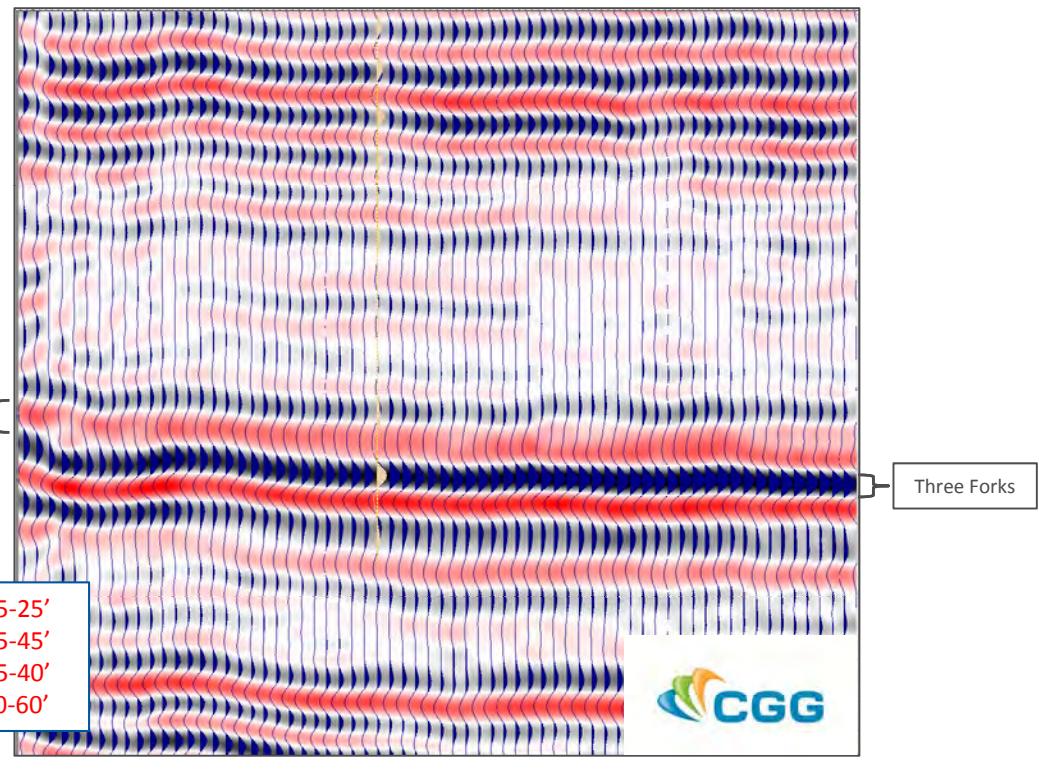
$$(Vavg * Time) / 2 = Depth$$



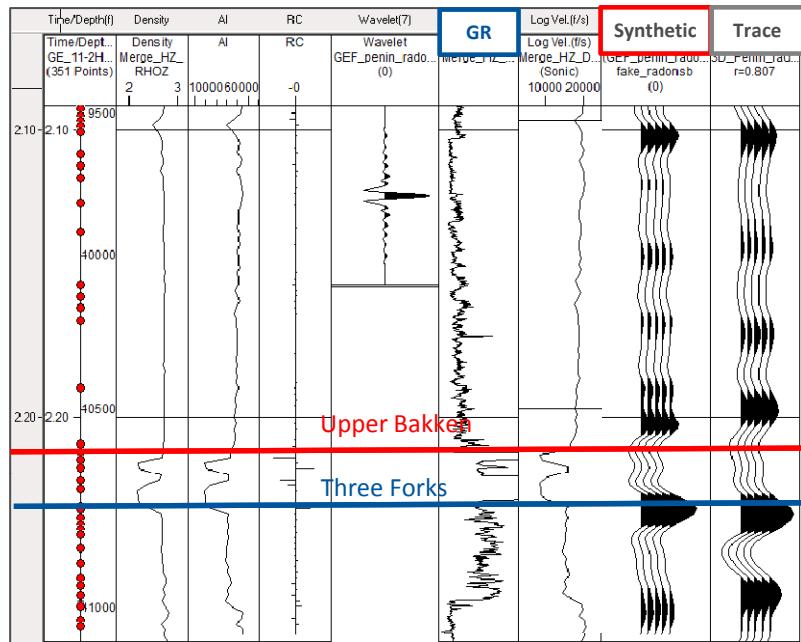
3D processing history: Processing progression - Post Stack



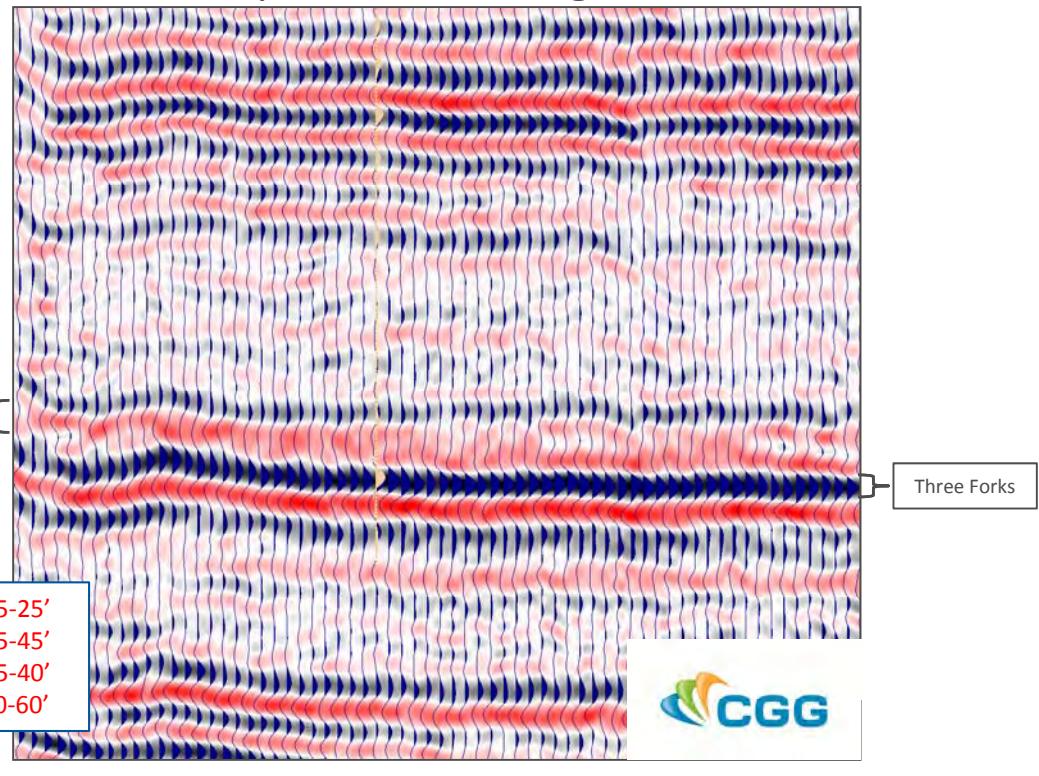
- Basic processing flow
 - Spectral Whitening 6-84Hz
 - Post Stack Spectral Balancing



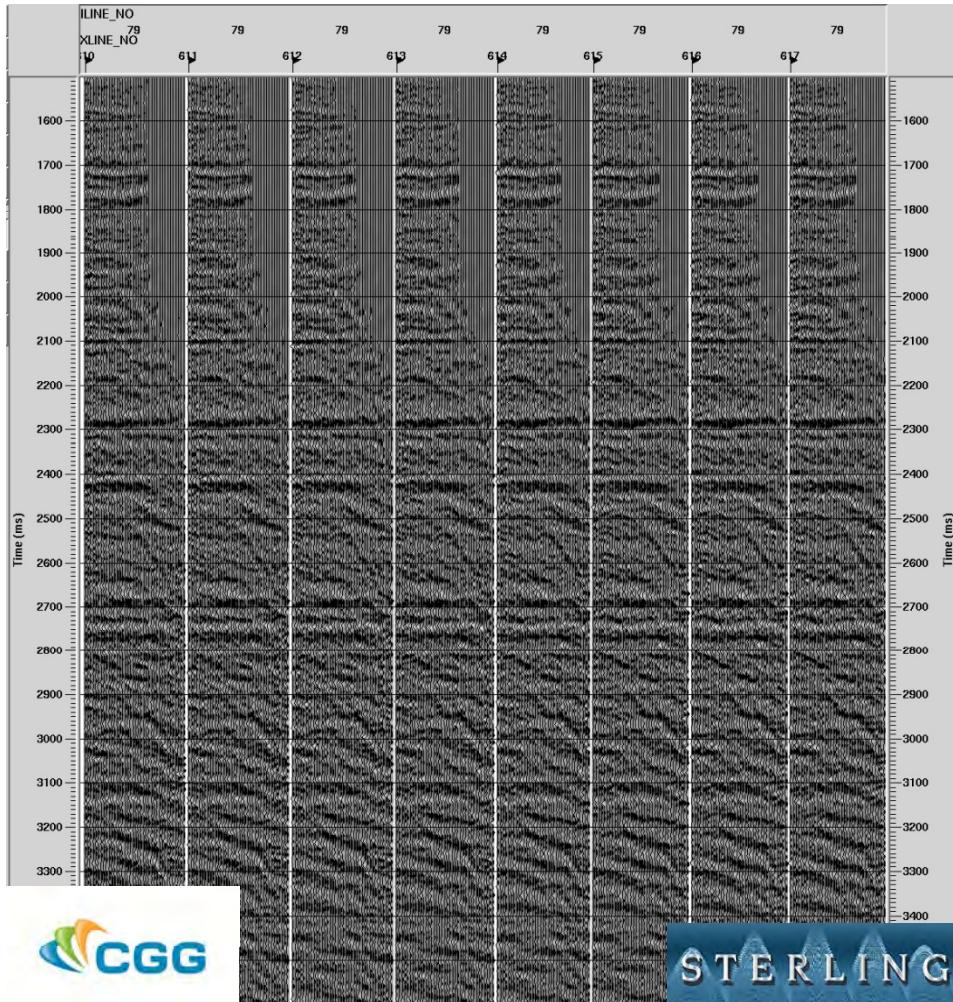
3D processing history: Processing progression - Pre Stack Time Migration



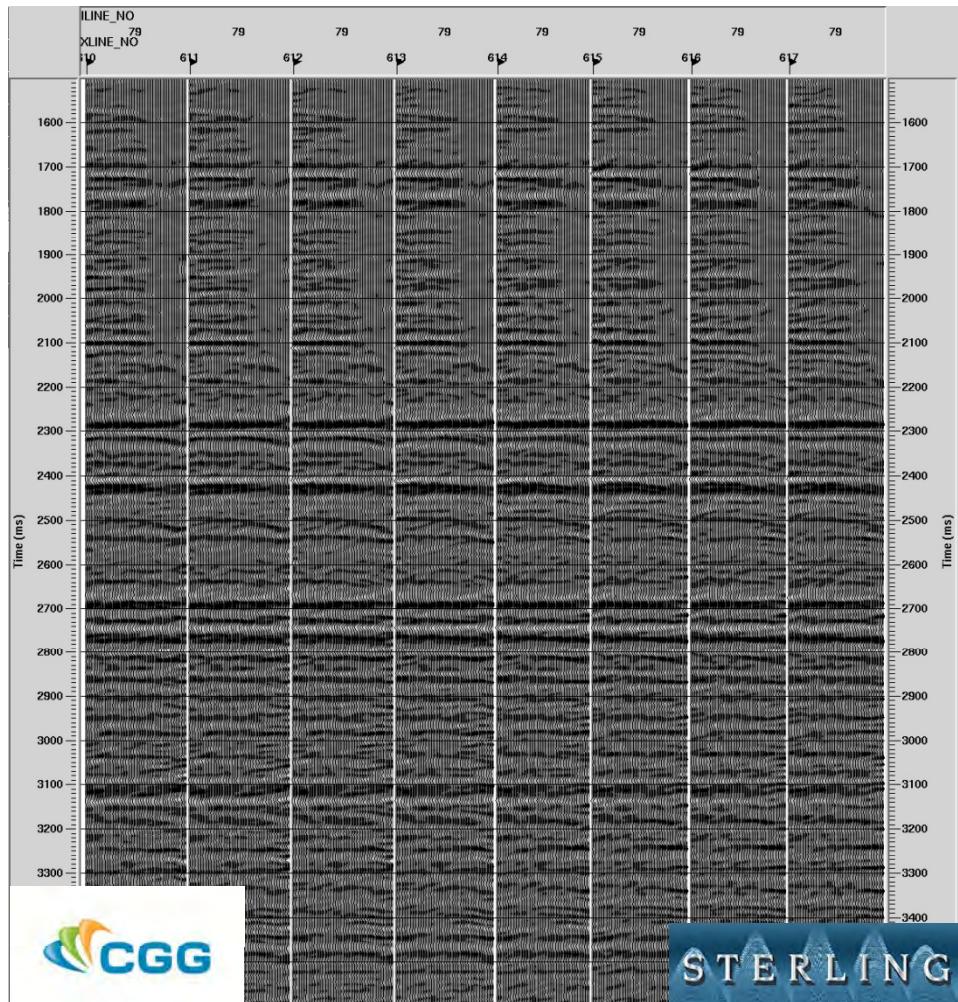
- Spectral Whitening 6-84Hz
- PSTM Kirchhoff Migration
- Residual Velocity Analysis
- Radon Filter, Horizon Based
- Post Stack Spectral Balancing



3D processing history: Gather panels



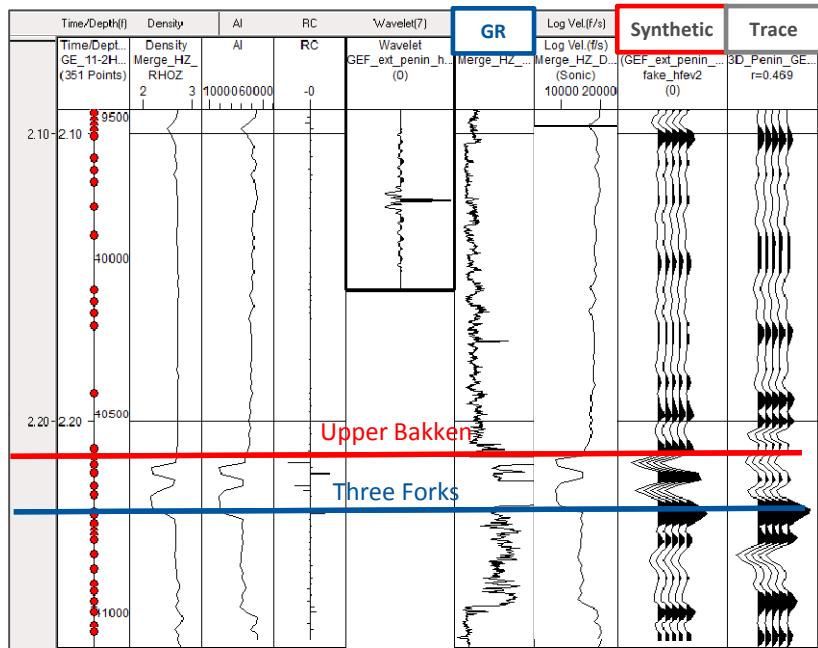
Before radon



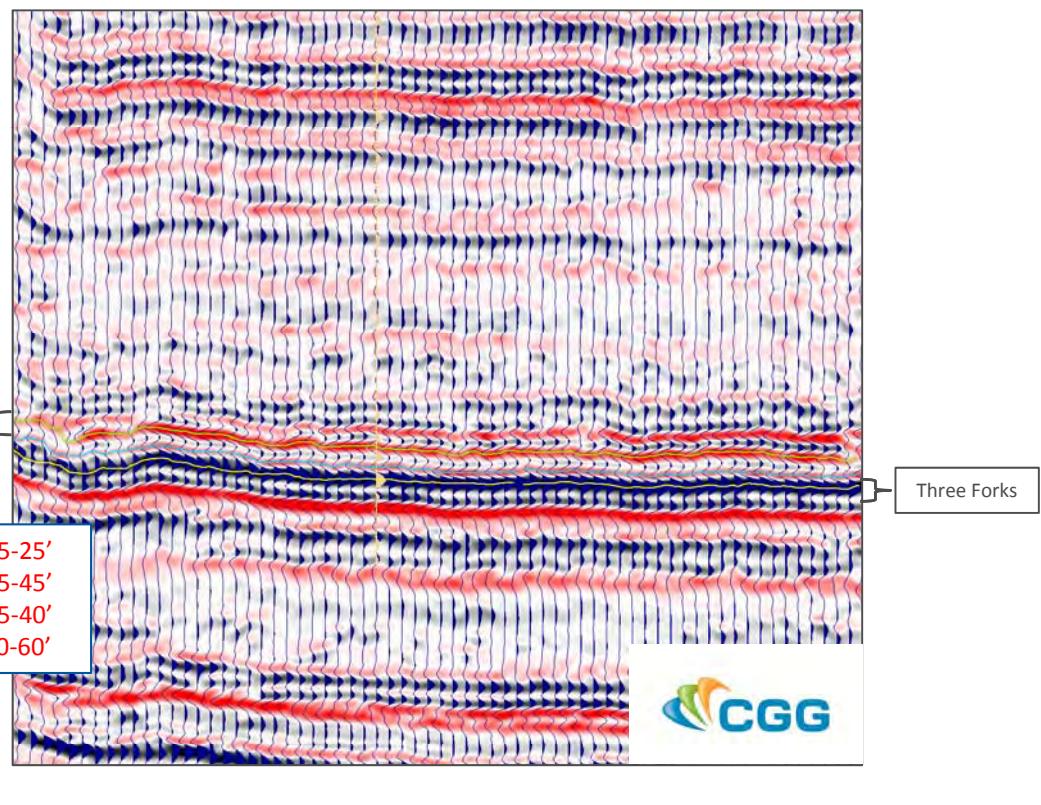
After radon



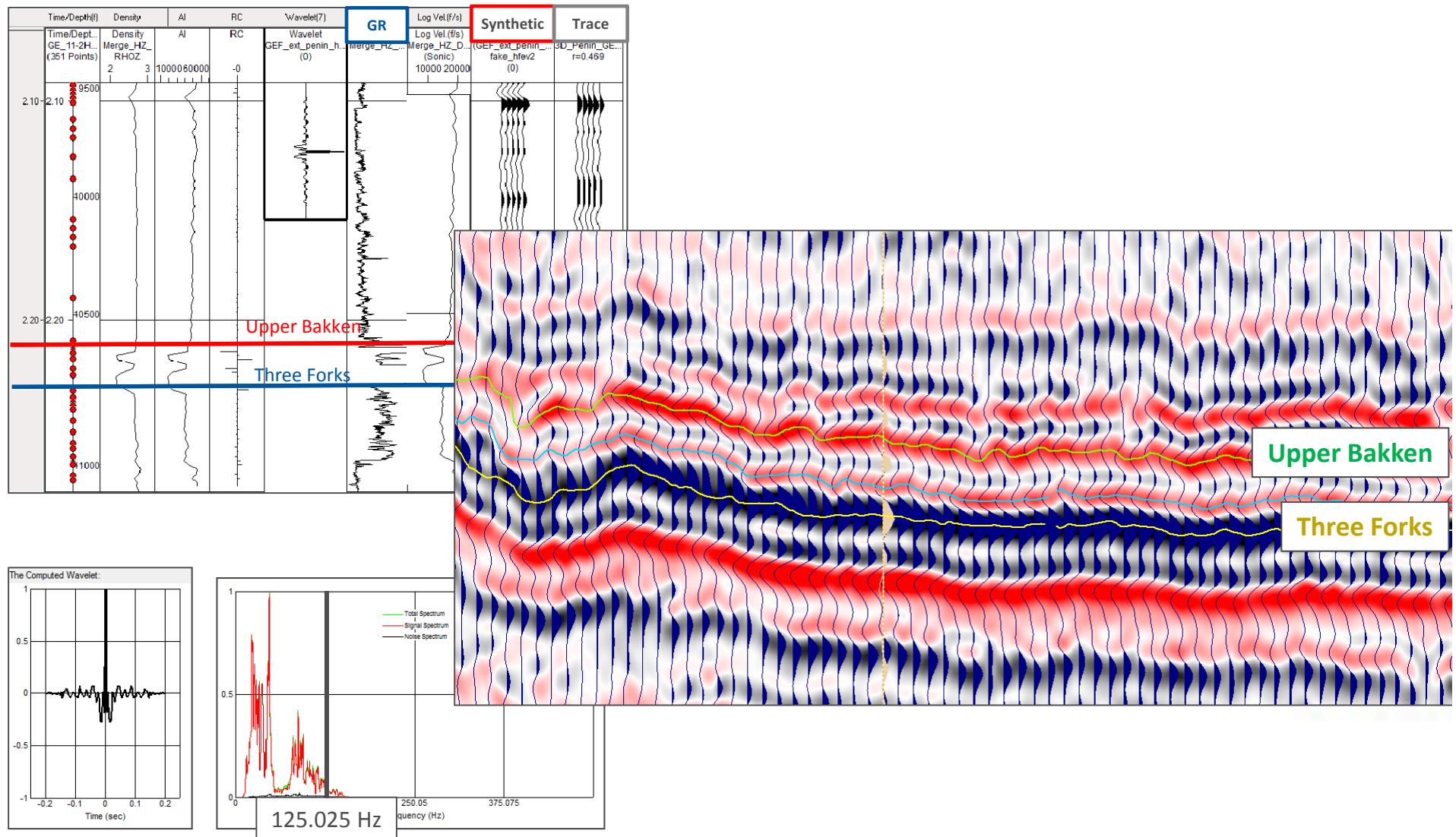
Processing progression: Pre Stack Time Migration H_igh F_requence E_xtender



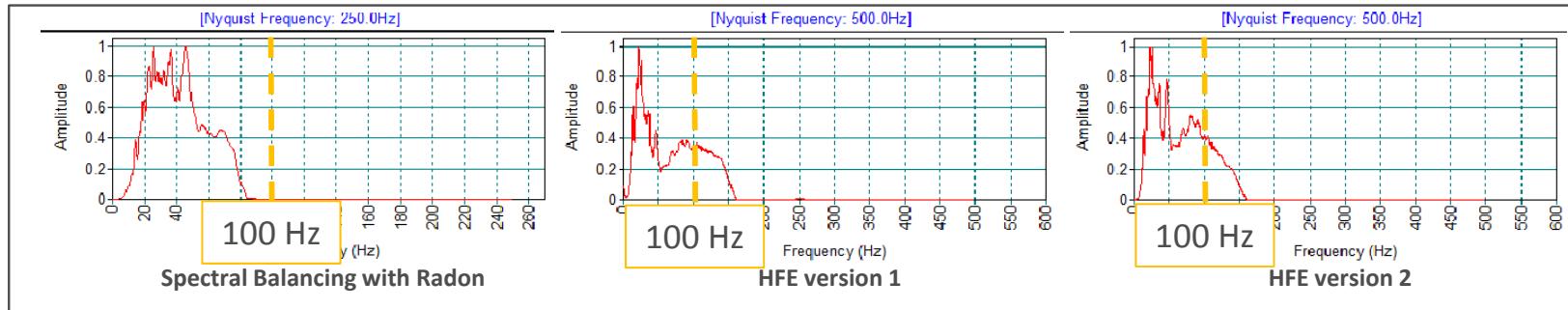
- Spectral Whitening 6-84Hz
- PSTM Kirchhoff Migration
- Residual Velocity Analysis
- Radon Filter, Horizon Based
- High Frequency Enhancement



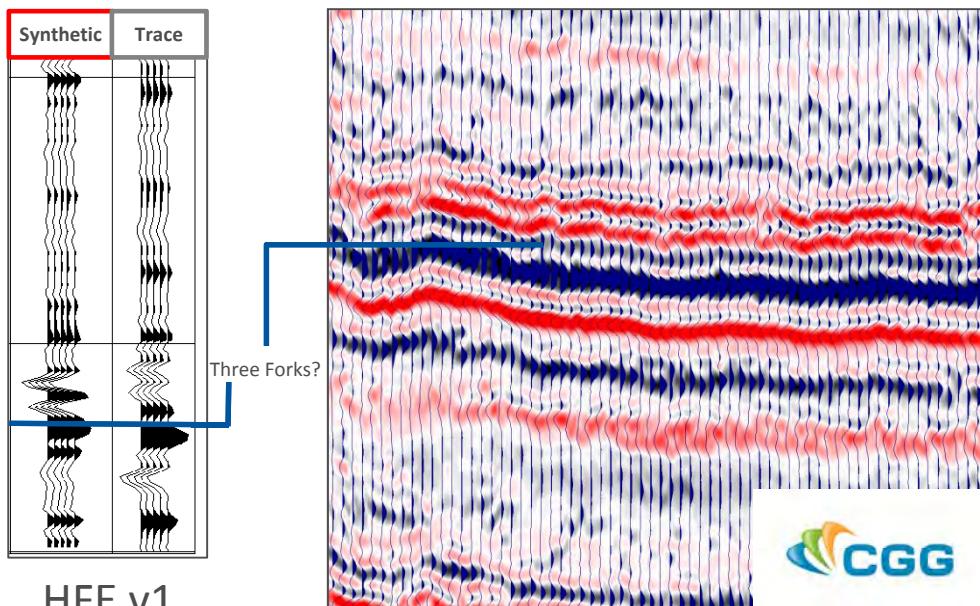
Processing progression: Pre Stack Time Migration HFE



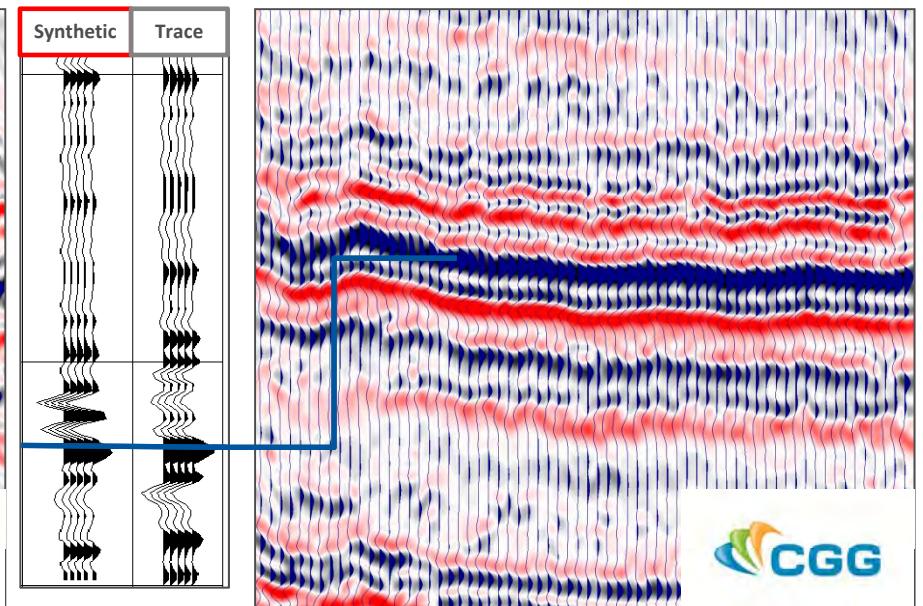
3D processing history: refining HFE volume



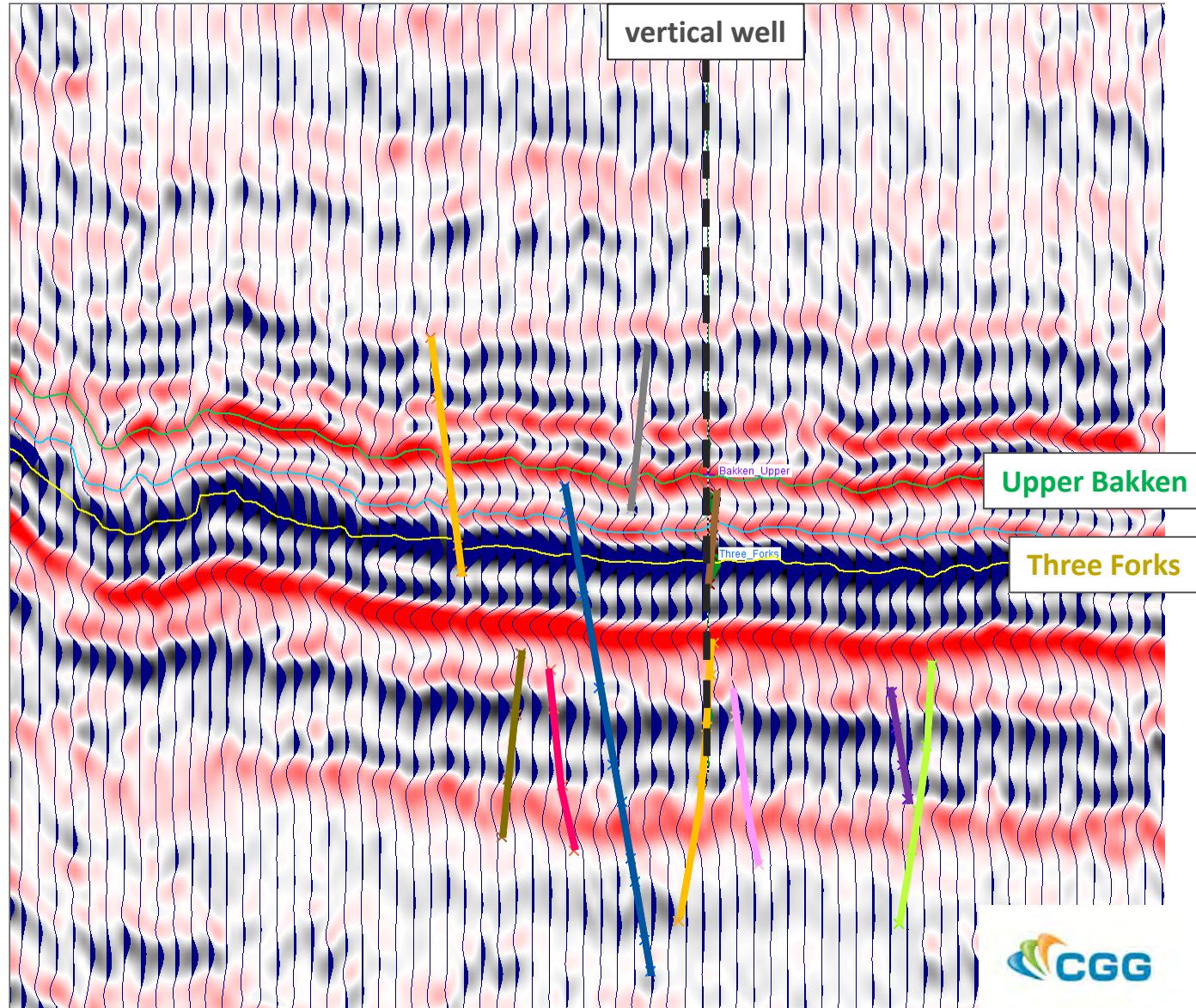
HFE version 1



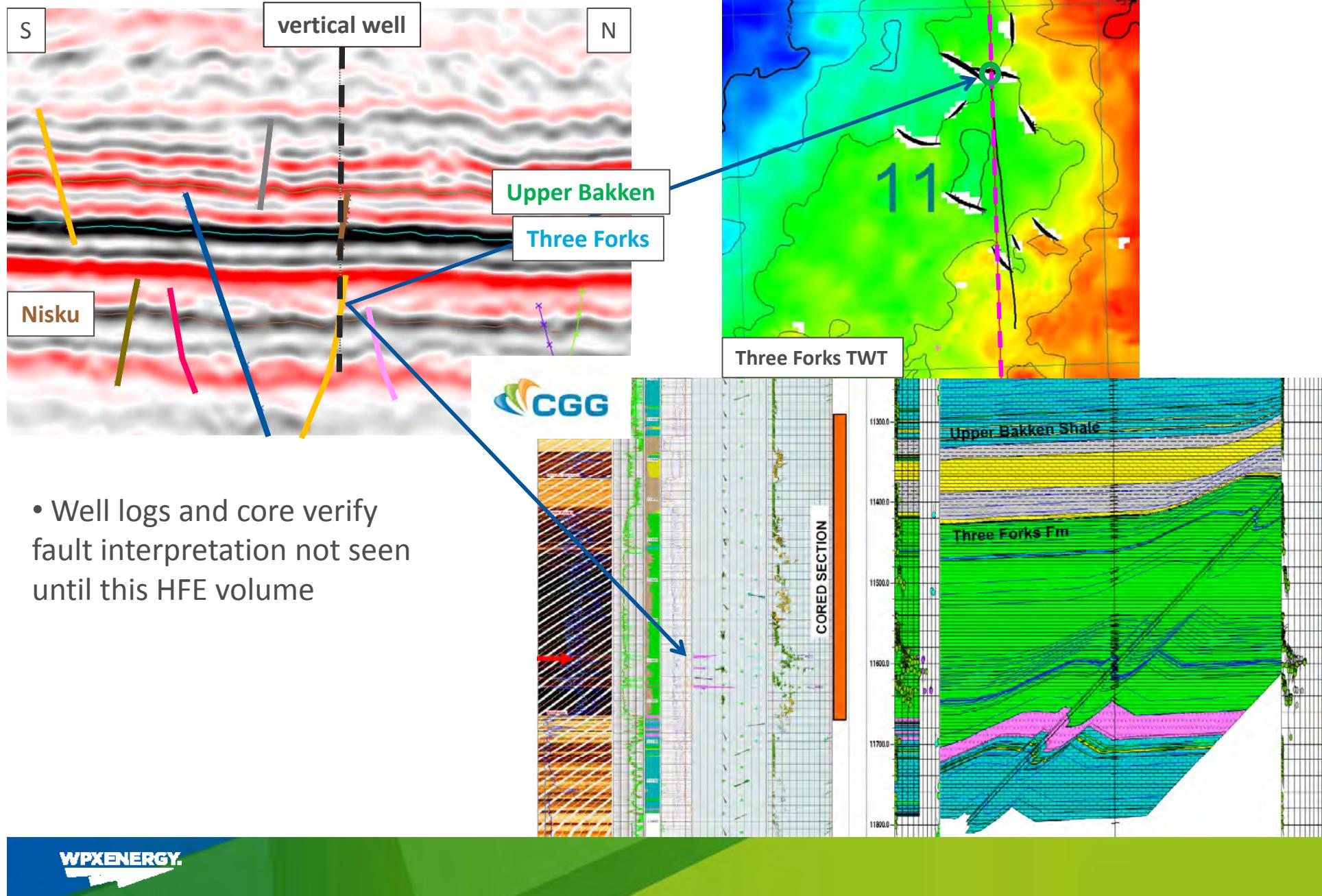
HFE version 2



3D processing history: HFE



3D processing history: HFE

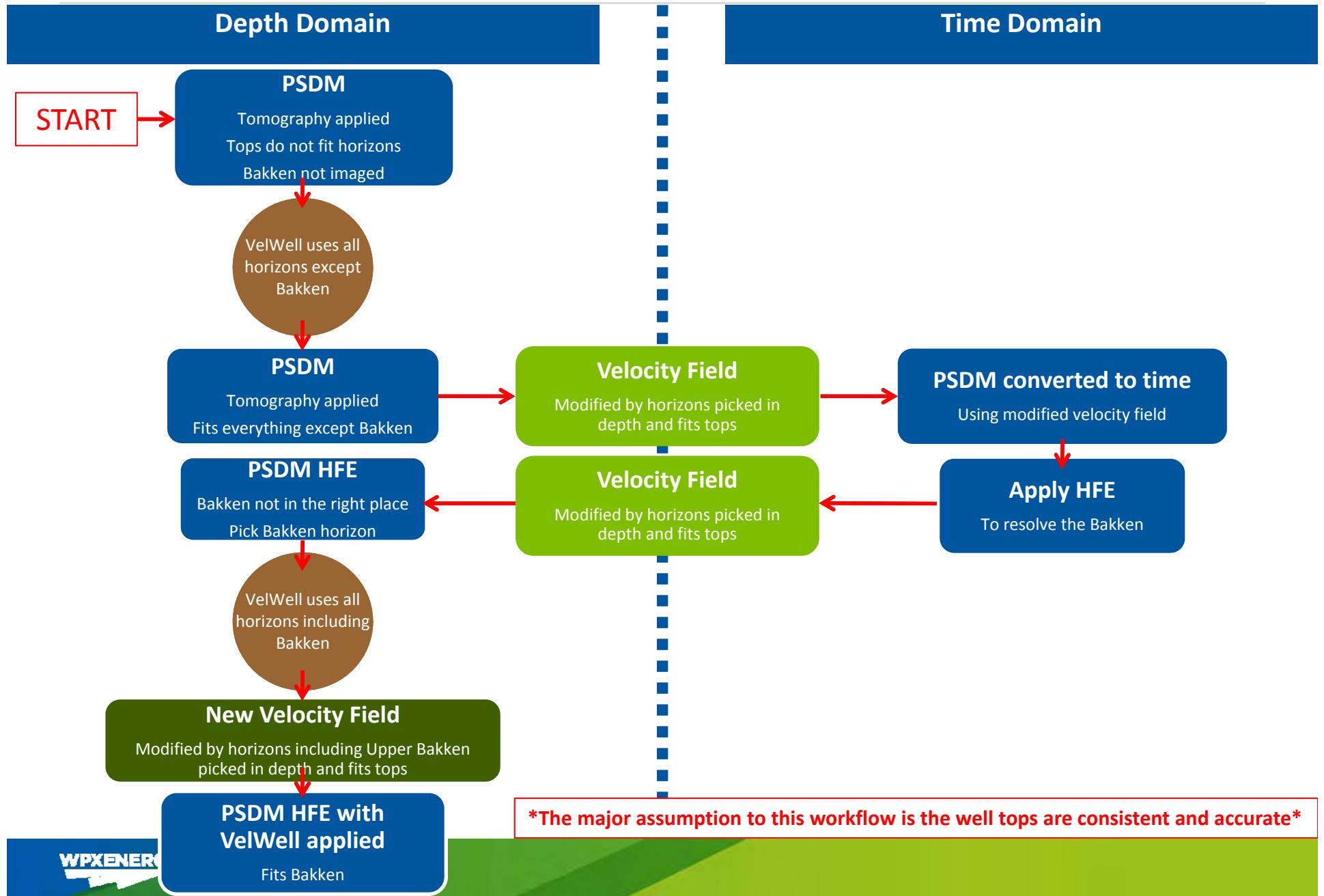


- Well logs and core verify fault interpretation not seen until this HFE volume

Outline

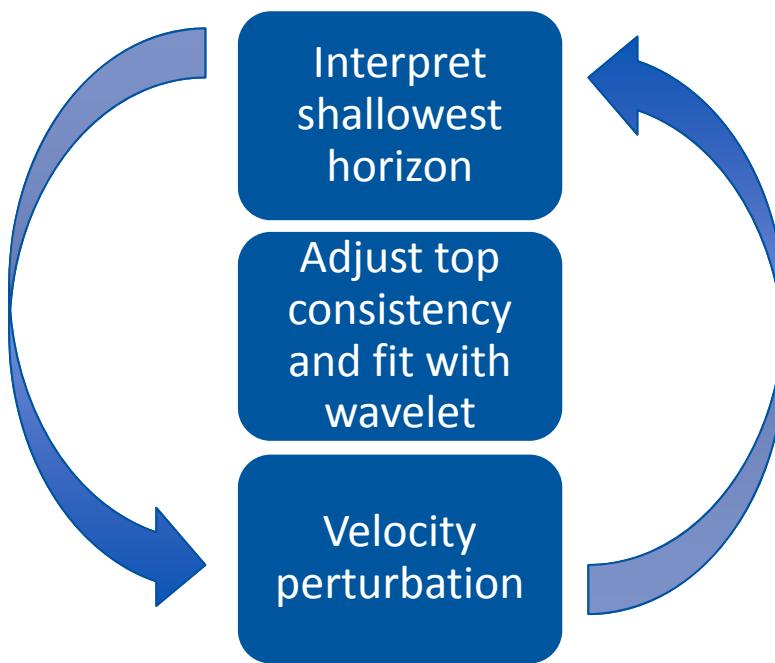
- Introduction to the Williston Basin
- Background and motivation for the talk
- 3D processing history
- **Converting time to depth**
 - PSDM workflow
 - Well tops and their accuracy
 - Depth calibration of CBL and MWD/LWD logs
- Conclusions

Converting time to depth: Isotropic Depth Conversion



Converting time to depth

- After the tomo passes have converged on an answer the PSDM volume is interpreted at key horizons

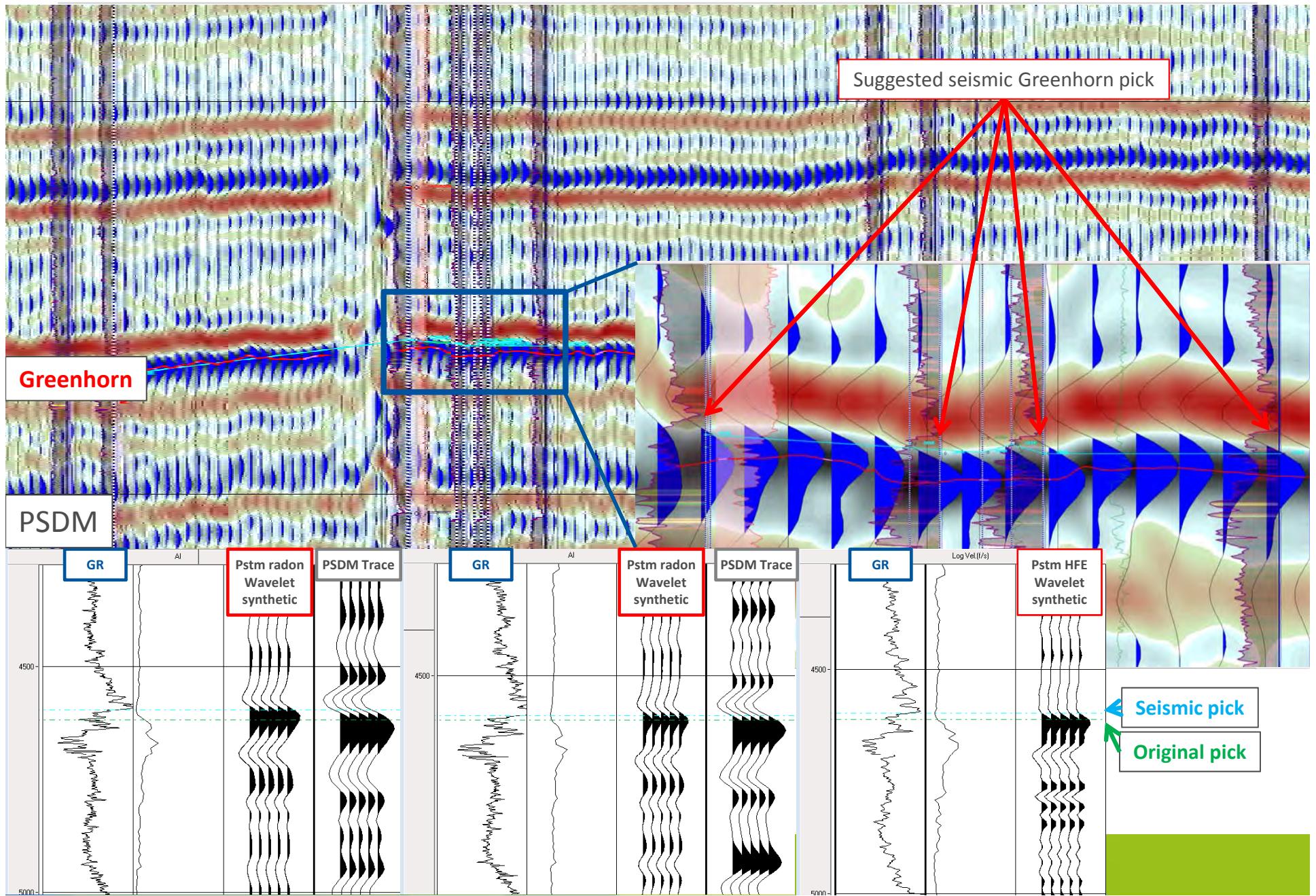


- Go to second shallowest surface and repeat process of comparison to tops
- And so on down to last surface
- Provide fixed tops and interpreted horizons to processor

Outline

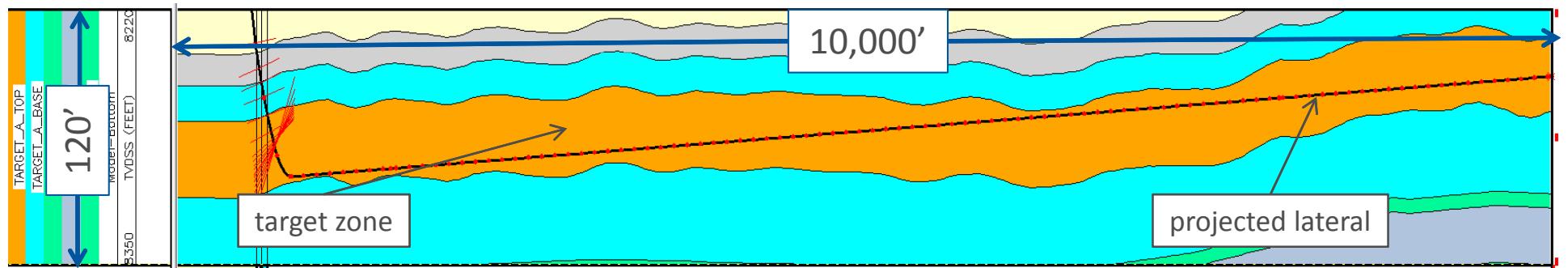
- Introduction to the Williston Basin
- Background and motivation for the talk
- 3D processing history
- **Converting time to depth**
 - PSDM workflow
 - **Well tops and their accuracy**
 - Depth calibration of CBL and MWD/LWD logs
- Conclusions

Well tops and their accuracy

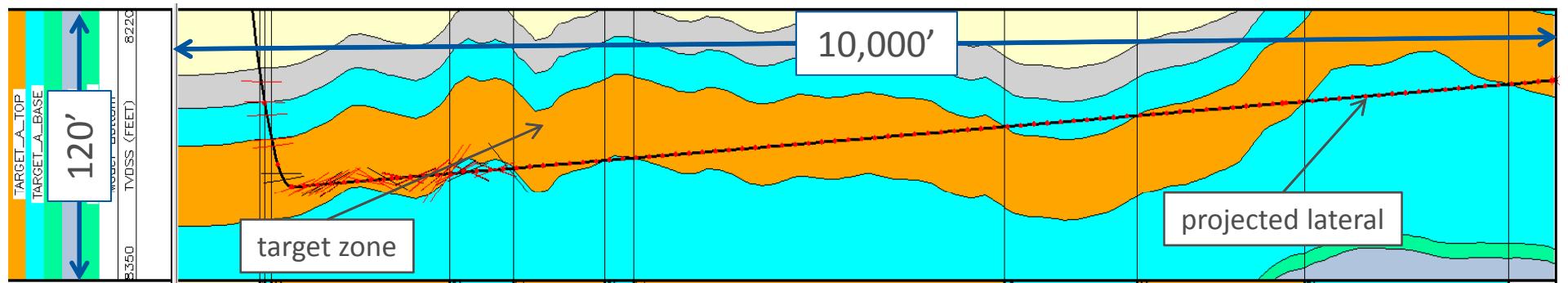


Well tops and their accuracy

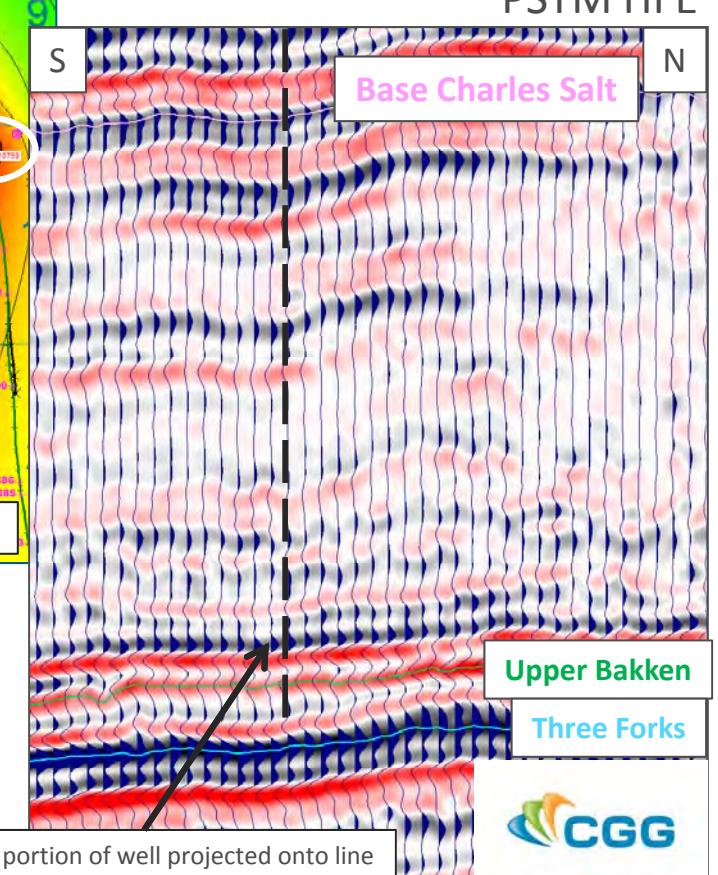
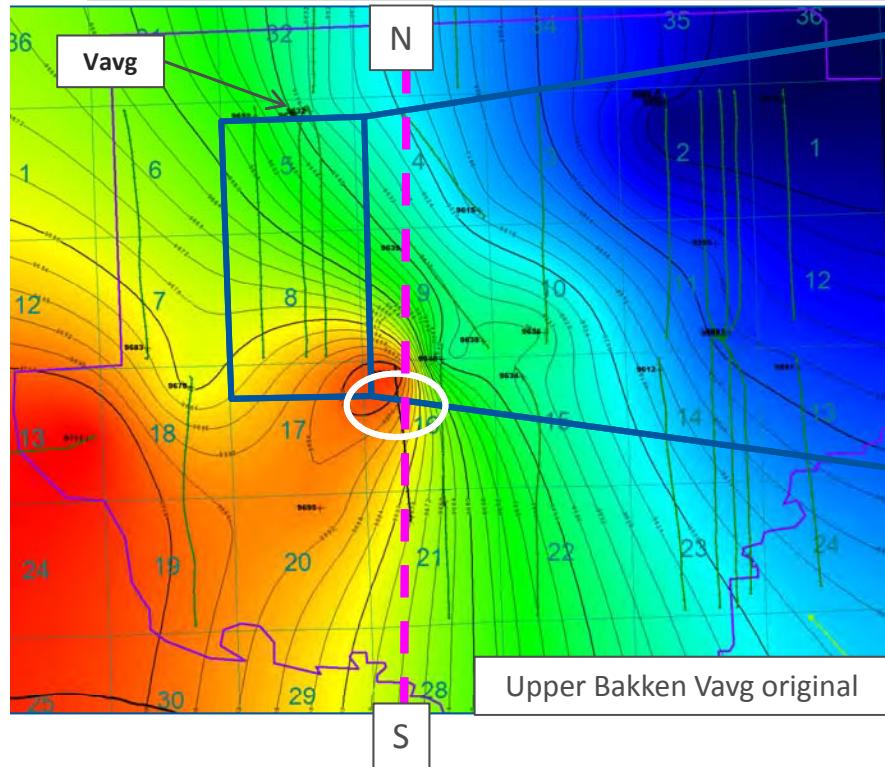
PSTM HFE



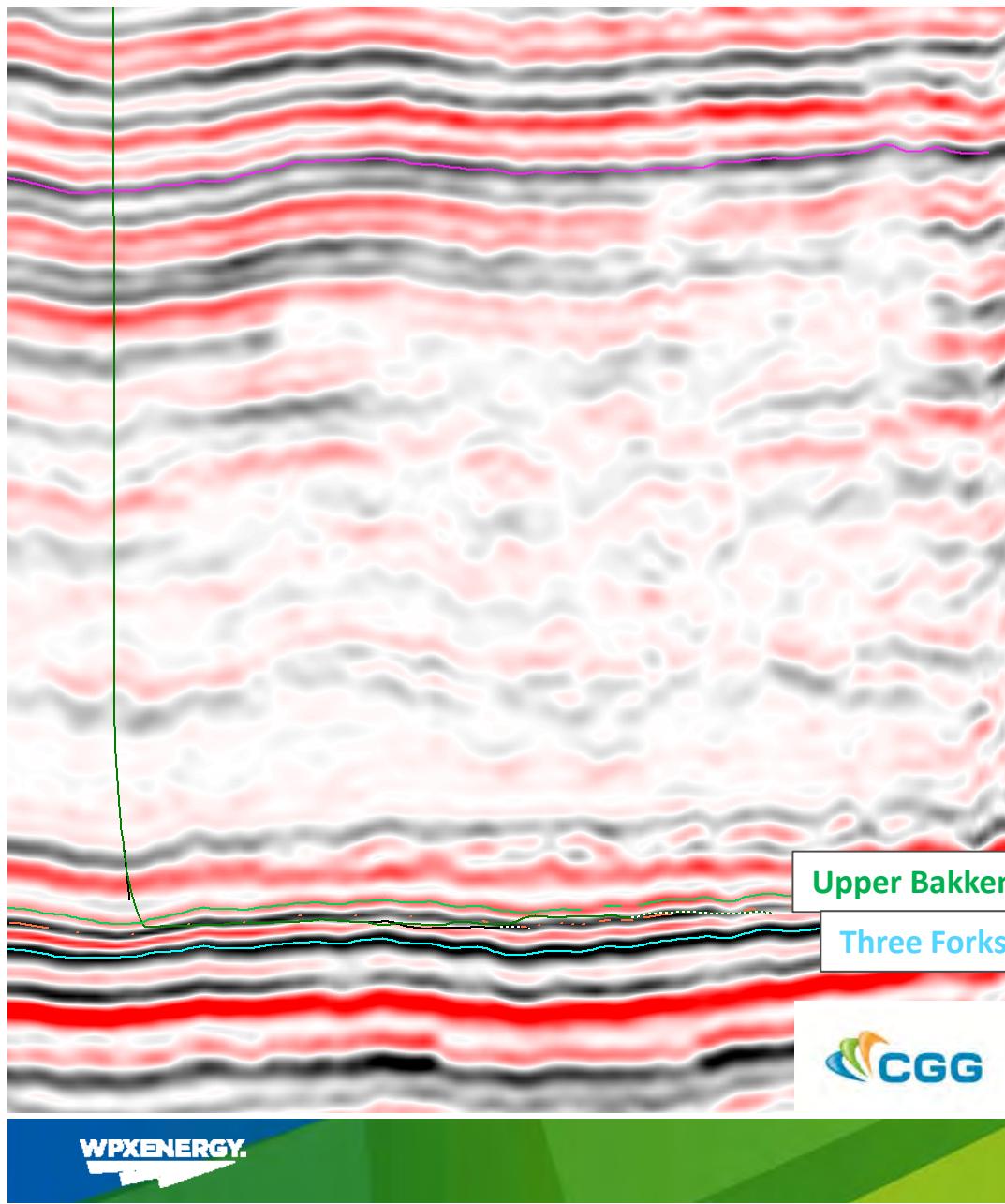
PSDM



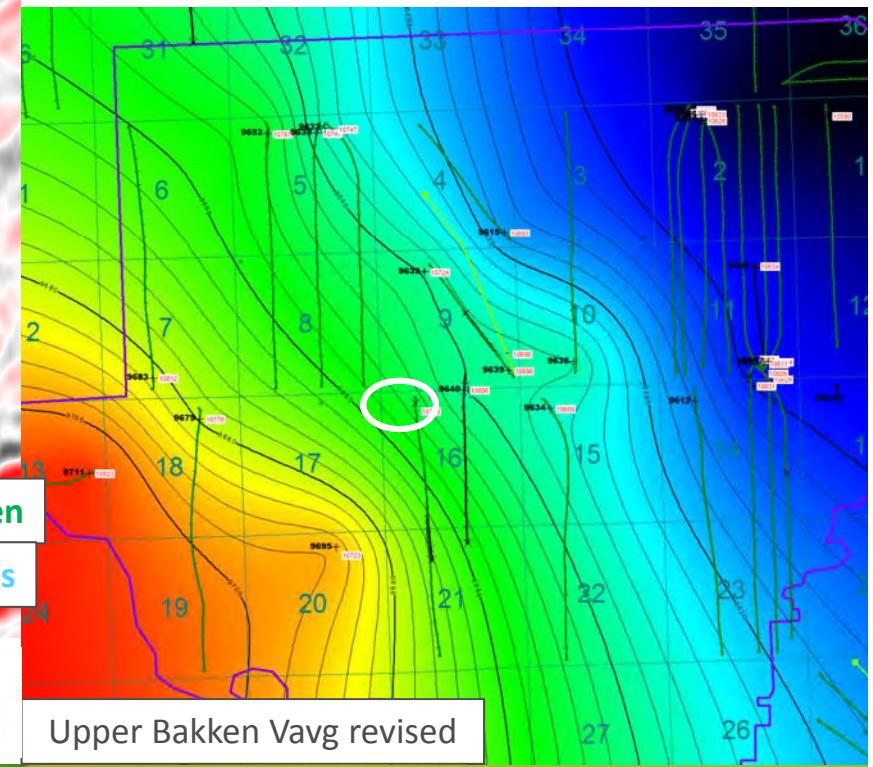
Well tops and their accuracy



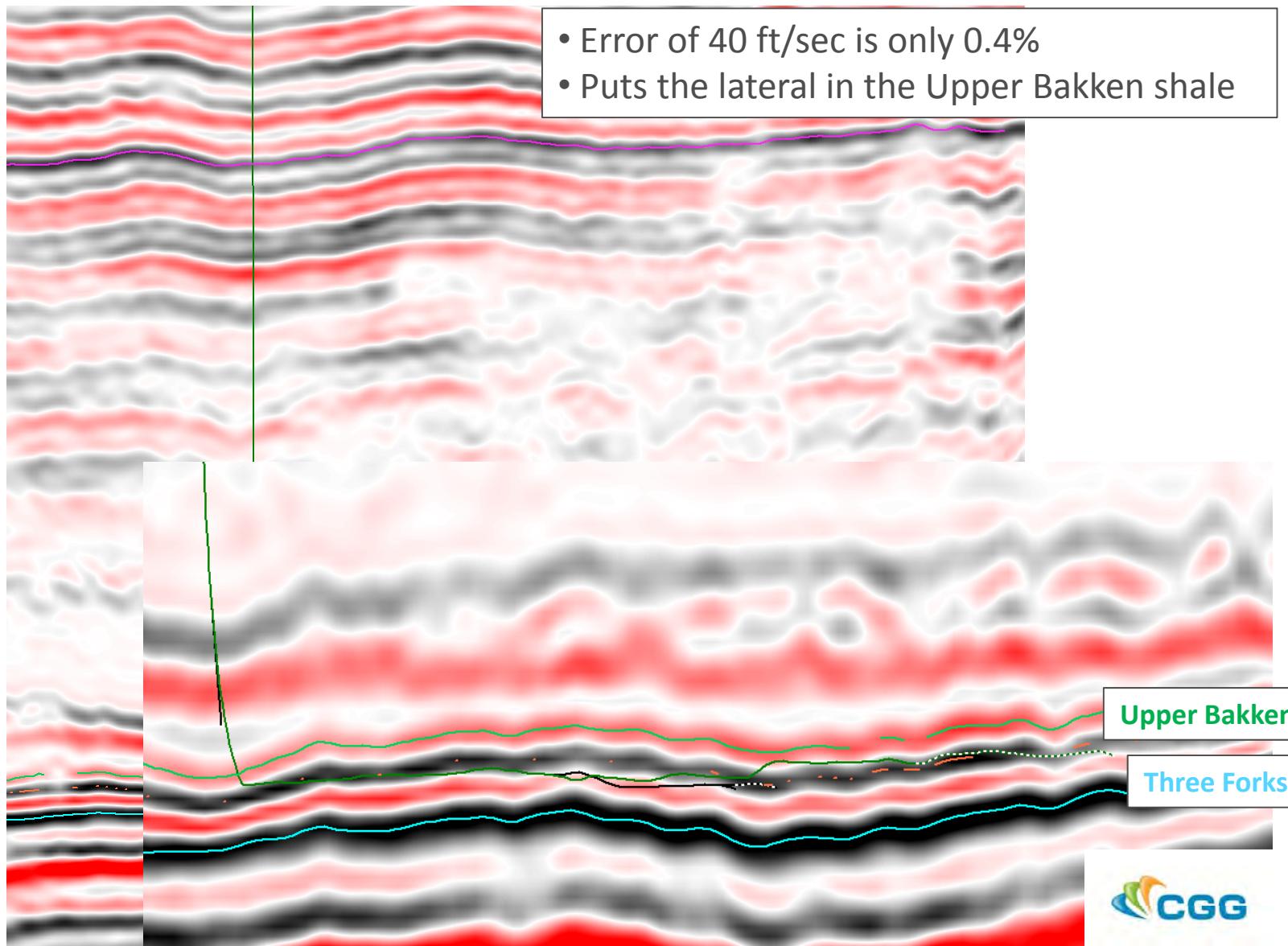
Well tops and their accuracy



- Error of 40 ft/sec is only 0.4%
- Puts the lateral in the Upper Bakken shale

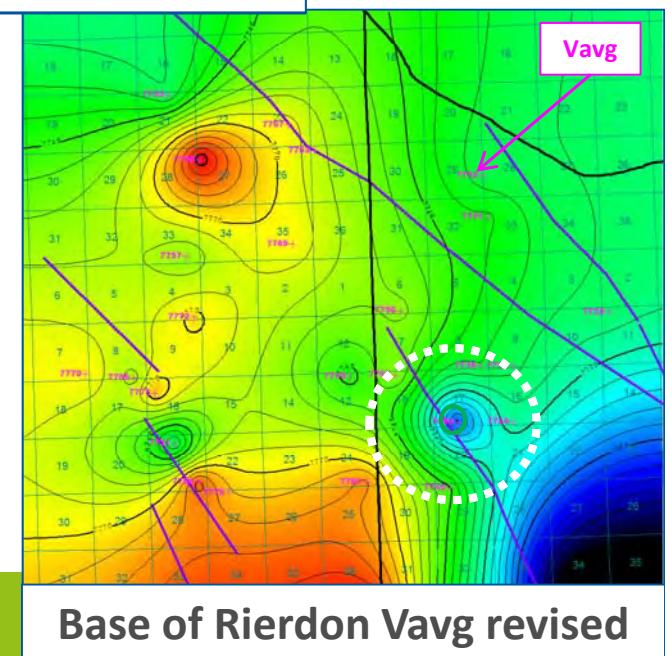
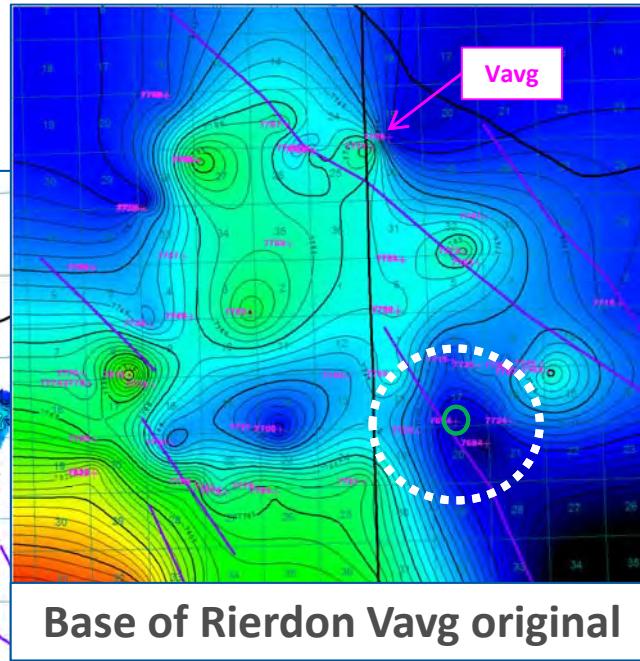
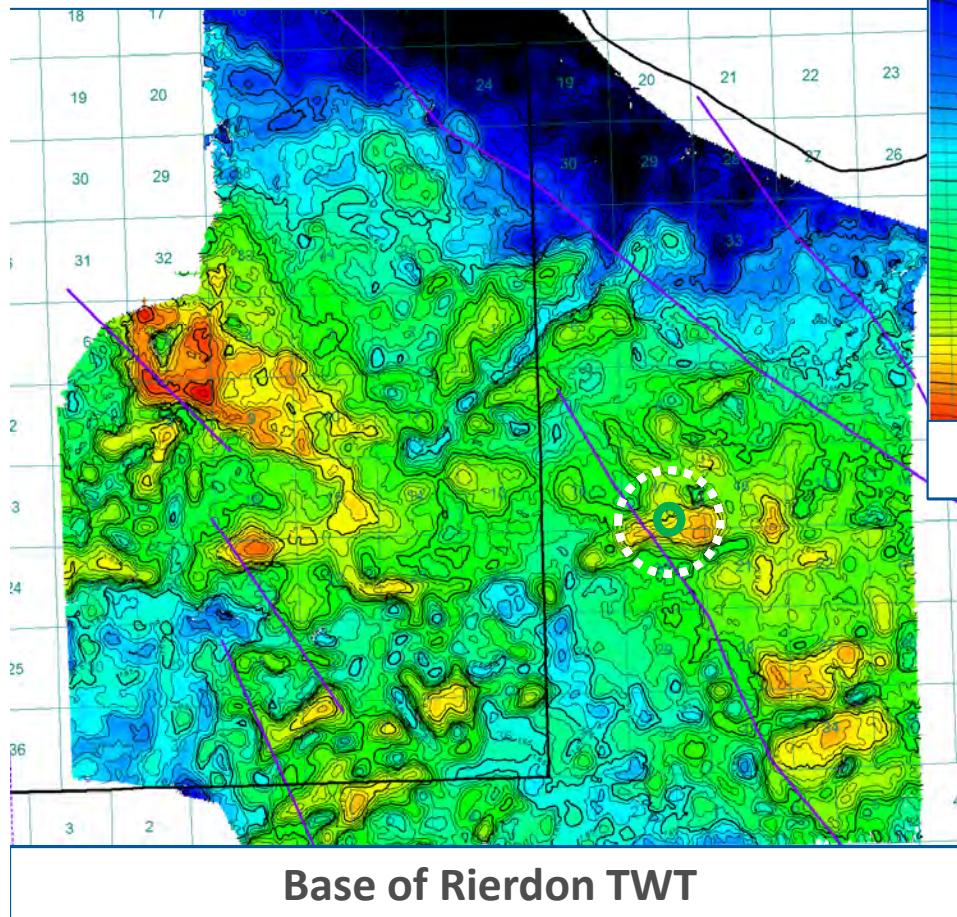


Well tops and their accuracy



	MD(Feet)	Incline(°)	Azimuth(°)
71	7920.00	0.67	89.67
72	8010.00	0.78	88.30
73	8100.00	0.78	87.95
74	8190.00	0.79	95.40
75	8280.00	0.82	99.55
76	8370.00	0.77	102.99
77	8460.00	0.75	107.73
78	8550.00	0.74	115.03
79	8640.00	0.69	115.25
80	8730.00	0.71	116.00
81	8820.00	0.67	116.54
82	8910.00	0.62	111.41
83	9000.00	0.66	113.26
84	9090.00	0.63	113.69
85	9180.00	0.57	110.53
86	9270.00	0.56	97.81
87	9360.00	0.56	99.68
88	9450.00	0.57	101.94
89	9540.00	0.49	91.91
90	9630.00	0.44	85.15
91	9647.00	0.28	49.26
92	9681.00	0.94	159.45
93	9713.00	4.43	173.32
94	9744.00	7.39	175.63
95	9776.00	10.18	176.85
96	9808.00	13.45	176.97
97	9839.00	16.89	176.78
98	9871.00	20.30	177.92
99	9902.00	22.80	179.97
10	9934.00	25.47	181.59
10	9965.00	28.54	183.83
10	9997.00	31.80	184.81
10	10029.0	34.68	184.97
10	10060.0	38.67	185.56
10	10228.0	38.67	185.56

Well tops and their accuracy

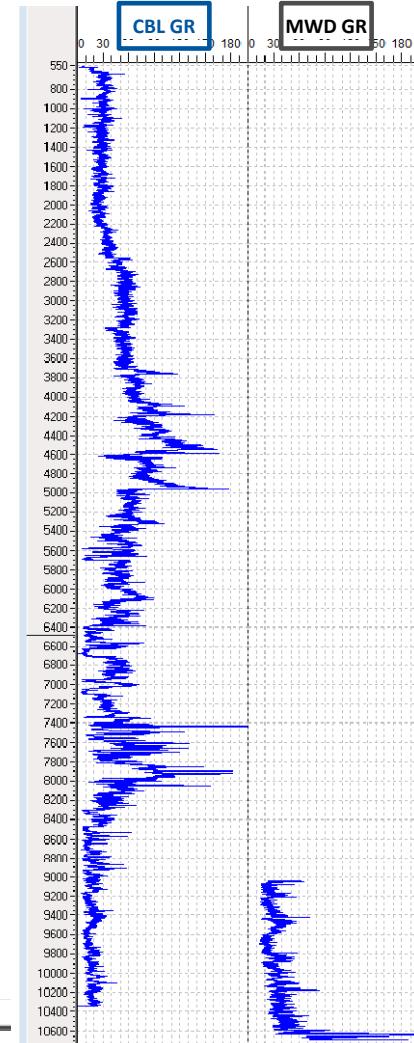
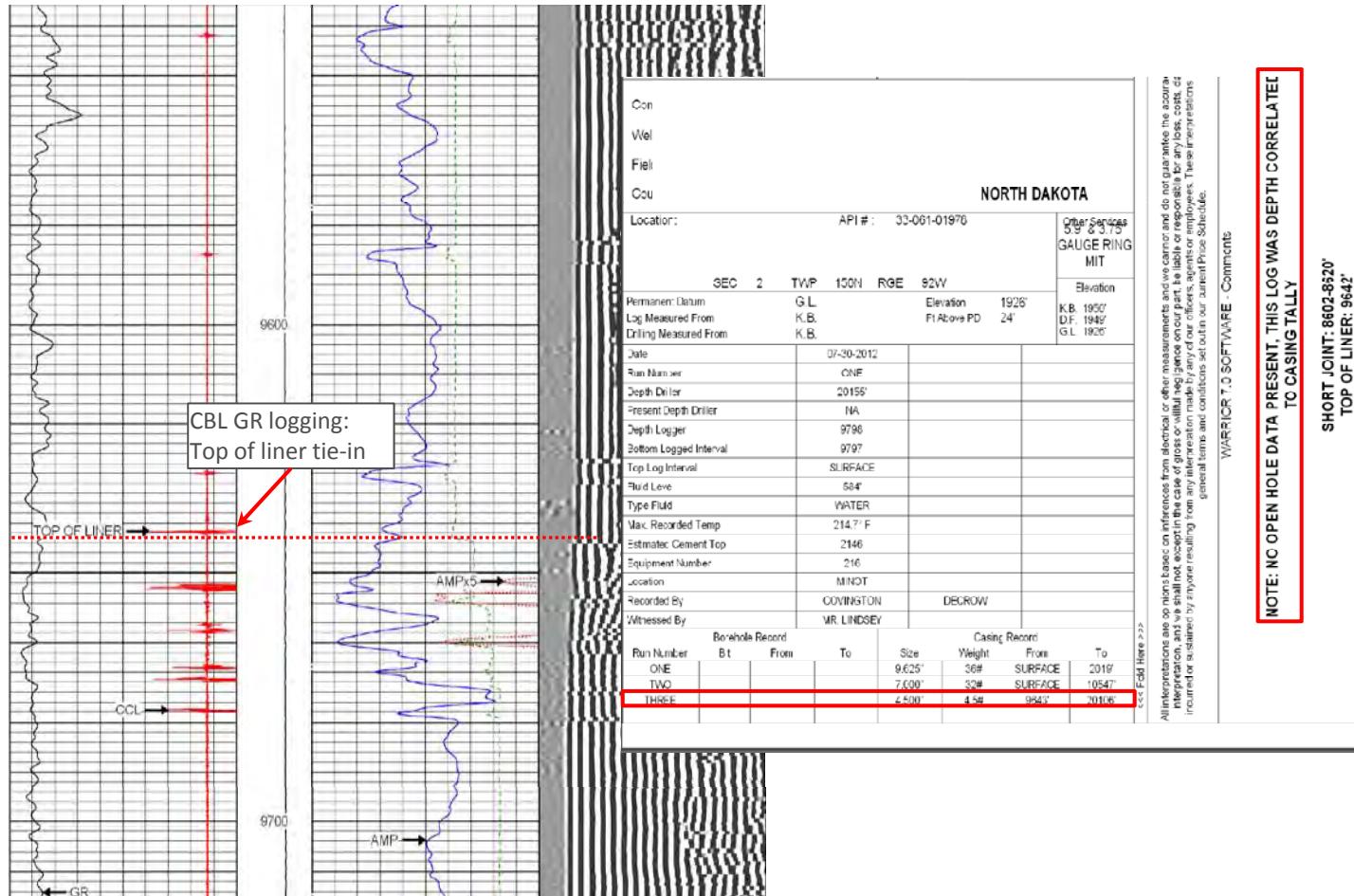


Outline

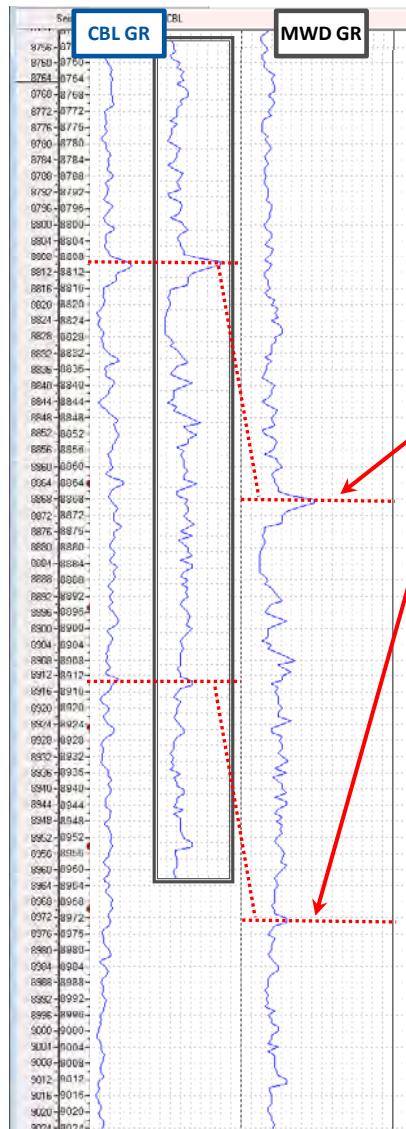
- Introduction to the Williston Basin
- Background and motivation for the talk
- 3D processing history
- **Converting time to depth**
 - PSDM workflow
 - Well tops and their accuracy
 - **Depth calibration of CBL and MWD/LWD logs**
- Conclusions

Depth calibration of wireline/CBL and MWD/LWD logs

- MWD GR logs turned on in Lodgepole due to time and cost constraints
- CBL GR run from KOP to surface usually months later



Depth calibration of wireline/CBL and MWD/LWD logs



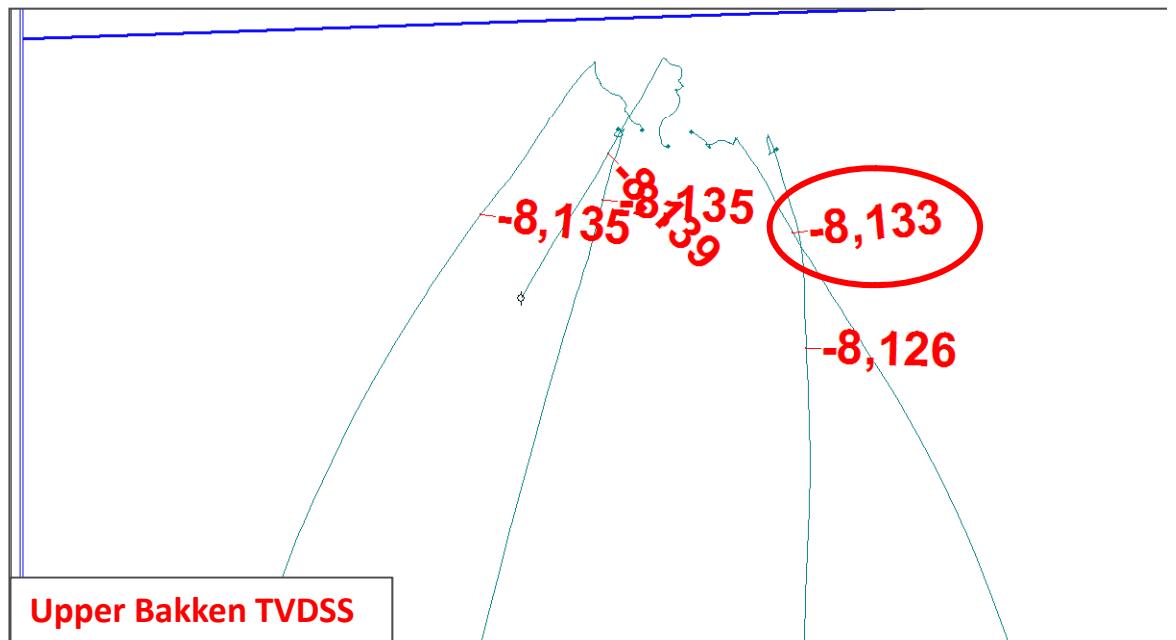
CBL has opportunity to be tied in with different markers
at different depths

SHORT JOINT: 8602-8620'
TOP OF LINER: 9642'

One choice was to shift MWD GR to CBL GR

Posting TVDSS depths of Upper Bakken top does not
suggest that MWD should be shifted to CBL

Shift CBL GR to MWD GR and shift all shallow tops!

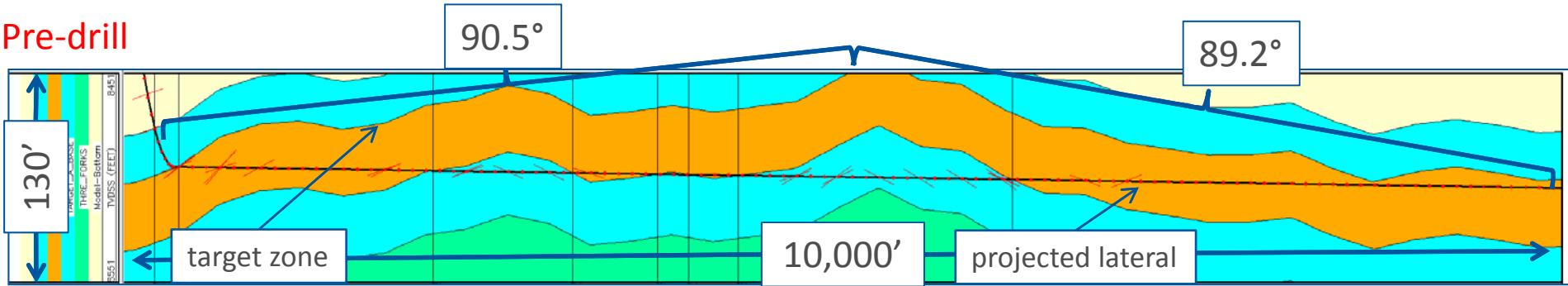


Outline

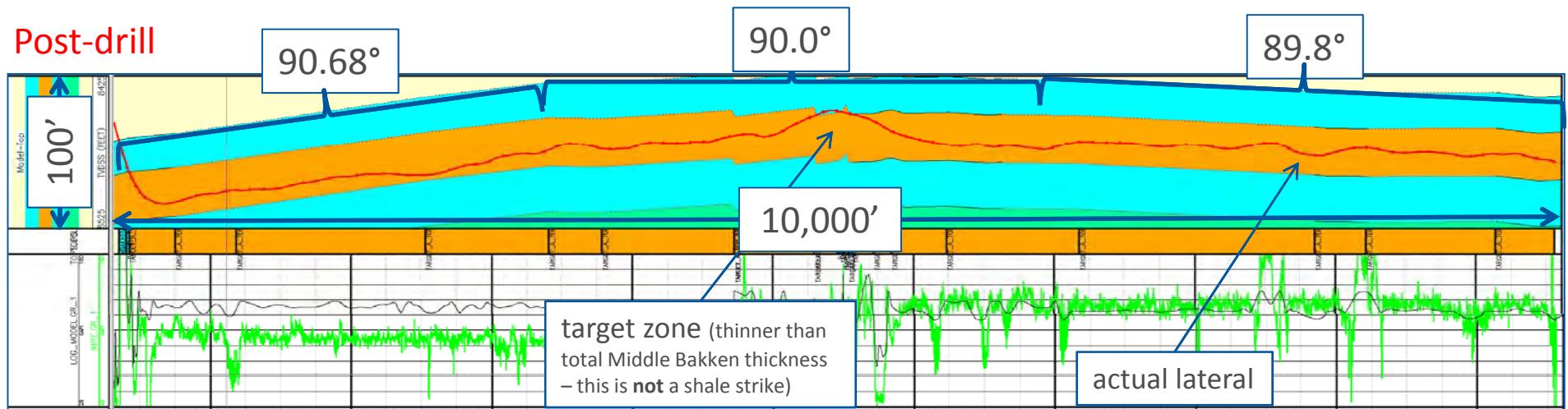
- Introduction to the Williston Basin
- Background and motivation for the talk
- 3D processing history
- Converting time to depth
 - PSDM workflow
 - Well tops and their accuracy
 - Depth calibration of CBL and MWD/LWD logs
- Conclusions

Conclusions

Pre-drill



Post-drill



- Post drill surfaces modified by lateral GR interpretation

Thank you

WPX Energy

Hal Harper
Lee Steinke
Laura Wray
Jason A. Harms
John Frame
Simon Cole



Rus Kappius
Steve Saindon



Rick Trevino